(1)

COMPLAINT:

OR,

Right = Thoughts

ON

LIFE, DEATH, & IMMORTALITY.

Sunt lacrymæ rerum, & mentem mortalia tangunt. VIRG.



LONDON:

Printed for R. Dodsley, at Tully's Head in Pall-Mall;
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PREFACE.

tious; so the Method pursued in it, was rather imposed, by what spontaneously arose in the Author's Mind, on that Occasion, than meditated, or designed. Which will appear very probable from the Nature of it. For it differs from the common Mode of Poetry, which is from long Narrations to draw short Morals. Here, on the contrary, the Narrative is short, and the Morality arising from it makes the Bulk of the Poem. The Reason of it is, That the Facts mentioned did naturally pour these moral Resections on the Thought of the Writer.

It is evident from the First Night, where three Deaths are mentioned, that the Plan is not yet compleated; for two only of those three have yet been sung.

But

But since this Fourth Night finishes one principal and important Theme, naturally arising from all Three, viz. the Subduing our Fear of Death, it will be a proper pausing Place for the Reader, and the Writer too. And it is uncertain, whether Providence, or Inclination, will permit him to go any farther.

I say, Inclination, for This Thing was entered on purely as a Refuge under Uneafiness, when more proper Studies wanted sufficient Relish to detain the Writer's Attention to them. And that Reason (thanks be to Heaven) ceasing, the Writer has no farther Occasion, I shou'd rather say Excuse, for giving in, so much to the Amusements, amid the Duties, of Life.



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ON

LIFE, DEATH, & IMMORTALITY.

NIGHT THE FIRST.

HUMBLY INSCRIB'D

To the RIGHT HONOURABLE

ARTHUR ONSLOW, Esq;

SPEAKER of the House of COMMONS.

The SECOND EDITION.

Sunt lacrymæ rerum, & mentem mortalia tangunt. VIRG.

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OR,



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THE

COMPLAINT.

NIGHT the FIRST.

He like the World, his ready visit pays,
Where Fortune smiles; the wretched he forSwift on his downy pinion slies from Woe,

[fakes:
And lights on Lids unfully'd with a Tear.

From short, (as usual) and disturb'd Repose,

I wake: How happy they who wake no more!

A 2

Yet

Yet that were vain, if Dreams infest the Grave.

I wake, emerging from a sea of Dreams

Tumultuous; where my wreck'd, desponding Thought

From wave to wave of fancy'd Misery,

At random drove, her helm of Reason lost;

Tho' now restor'd, 'tis only Change of pain,

A bitter change; severer for severe:

The Day too short for my Distress! and Night

Even in the Zenith of her dark Domain,

Is Sun-shine, to the colour of my Fate.

Night, sable Goddess! from her Ebon throne,
In rayless Majesty, now stretches forth
Her leaden Scepter o'er a slumbering world:
Silence, how dead? and Darkness how profound?
Nor Eye, nor list'ning Ear an Object finds;
Creation sleeps. 'Tis as the general Pulse
Of life stood still, and Nature made a Pause;



An awful pause! prophetic of her End.

And let her prophecy be soon fulfill'd;

Fate! drop the Curtain; I can lose no more.

Silence, and Darkness! folemn Sisters! Twins From antient Night, who nurse the tender Thought To Reason, and on reason build Resolve, (That column of true Majesty in man) Affist me: I will thank you in the Grave; The Grave, your Kingdom: There this Frame shall fall A victim facred to your dreary shrine: But what are Ye? Thou, who didst put to flight Primæval Silence, when the Morning-Stars Exulting, shouted o'er the rifing Ball; O thou! whose Word from solid Darkness struck That spark, the Sun; strike Wisdom from my soul; My foul which flies to thee, her Trust, her Treasure; As misers to their Gold, while others rest.

An auful paufe! propheticsof her Ead.

Thro' this Opaque of Nature, and of Soul,

This double Night, transmit one pitying ray,

To lighten, and to chear: O lead my Mind,

(A Mind that fain would wander from its Woe,)

Lead it thro' various scenes of Life and Death,

And from each scene, the noblest Truths inspire:

Nor less inspire my Conduct, than my Song;

Teach my best Reason, Reason; my best Will

Teach Rectitude; and fix my firm Resolve

Wisdom to wed, and pay her long Arrear.

Nor let the vial of thy Vengeance pour'd

On this devoted head, be pour'd in vain.

The Bell-strikes One: We take no note of Time,
But from its Loss. To give it then a Tongue,
Is wise in man. As if an Angel spoke,
I feel the solemn Sound. If heard aright,
It is the Knell of my departed Hours;

Where are they? with the years beyond the Flood:
It is the Signal that demands Dispatch;
How Much is to be done? my Hopes and Fears
Start up alarm'd, and o'er life's narrow Verge
Look down----on what? a fathomles Abys;
And can Eternity! how furely mine!
And can Eternity belong to me,
Poor pensioner on the bounties of an Hour?

How poor? how rich? how abject? how august? How complicate? how wonderful is Man? How passing wonder He, who made him such? Who center'd in our make such strange Extremes? From different Natures, marvelously mixt, Connection exquisite of distant Worlds! Distinguisht Link in Being's endless Chain! Midway from Nothing to the Deity! A Beam etherial sully'd, and absorpt!

Tho' fully'd, and dishonour'd, still Divine ! one IV! Dim Miniature of Greatness absolute! An Heir of Glory! a frail Child of Duft! Helples Immortal! Insect infinite! A Worm! a God! I tremble at myself, who should And in myself am lost! At home a Stranger, and in Thought wanders up and down, surpriz'd, aghast, And wond'ring at her own: How Reason reels? O what a Miracle to man is man, Triumphantly diftress'd? what Joy, what Dread? Alternately transported, and alarm'd! What can preserve my Life? or what destroy? An Angel's arm can't fnatch me from the Grave; Legions of Angels can't confine me There.

'Tis past Conjecture; all things rise in Proof: While o'er my limbs Sleep's soft dominion spread, What, tho' my Soul phantastic Measures trod,

O'er

O'er Fairy Fields; or mourn'd along the gloom
Of pathless Woods: or down the craggy Steep
Hurl'd headlong, swam with pain the mantled Pool;
Or scal'd the Cliff; or danc'd on hollow Winds,
With antic Shapes, wild Natives of the Brain?
Her ceasses Flight, tho' devious, speaks her Nature
Of subtler Essence than the trodden Clod;
Active, aerial, tow'ring, unconfin'd,
Unfetter'd with her gross Companion's fall:
Ev'n silent Night proclaims my Soul immortal:
Ev'n silent Night proclaims eternal Day:
For human weal, Heaven husbands all events,
Dull sleep instructs, nor sport vain Dreams in vain.

Why then their Loss deplore, that are not lost?
Why wanders wretched Thought their tombs around,
In infidel distress? are Angels there?
Slumbers, rak'd up in dust, Etherial fire?

They

They live! they greatly live a life on earth Unkindled, unconceiv'd; and from an eye Of Tenderness, let heav'nly pity fall On me, more justly number'd with the Dead: This is the Defart, this the Solitude: How populous? how vital, is the Grave? This is Creation's melancholy Vault, The Vale funereal, the sad Cypress gloom; The land of Apparitions, empty Shades: All, all on earth is Shadow, all beyond Is Substance; the reverse is Folly's creed; How solid all, where Change shall be no more?

This is the bud of Being, the dim Dawn,
The twilight of our Day, the Vestibule,
Life's Theater as yet is shut, and Death,
Strong Death alone can heave the massy Bar,
This gross impediment of Clay remove,

And make us Embryos of Existence free.

From real life, but little more remote

Is He, not yet a candidate for Light,

The future Embryo, slumbering in his Sire.

Embryos we must be, till we burst the Shell,

Yon ambient, azure shell, and spring to Life,

The life of Gods: O Transport! and of Man.

Yet man, fool man! here burys all his Thoughts; Inters celestial Hopes without one Sigh:
Prisoner of Earth, and pent beneath the Moon,
Here pinions all his Wishes; wing'd by Heaven
To fly at infinite; and reach it there,
Where Seraphs gather Immortality,
On life's fair Tree, fast by the throne of God:
What golden Joys ambrosial clust'ring glow,
In His full beam, and ripen for the Just,
Where momentary Ages are no more?

Where Time, and Pain, and Chance and Death expire?
And is it in the Flight of threescore years,
To push Eternity from human Thought,
And smother souls immortal in the Dust?
A soul immortal, spending all her Fires,
Wasting her strength in strenuous Idleness,
Thrown into Tumult, raptur'd, or alarm'd,
At aught this scene can threaten, or indulge,
Resembles Ocean into Tempest wrought,
To wast a Feather, or to drown a Fly.

Where falls this Censure? it o'erwhelms myself. How was my Heart encrusted by the World? O how self-setter'd was my groveling Soul? How, like a Worm, was I wrapt round and round In silken thought, which reptile Fancy spun, Till darken'd Reason lay quite clouded o'er

With

With foft conceit of endless Comfort here

Nor yet put forth her Wings to reach the skies?

Night-visions may befriend, (as fung above) Our waking Dreams are fatal: How I dreamt Of things Impossible? (could Sleep do more?) Of Joys perpetual in perpetual Change? Of stable Pleasures on the tossing Wave? Eternal Sun-shine in the Storms of life? How richly were my noon-tide Trances hung With gorgeous Tapestries of pictur'd joys? Joy behind joy, in endless Perspective! Till at Death's Toll, whose restless Iron tongue Calls daily for his Millions at a meal, Starting I woke, and found myself undone? Where now my Frenzy's pompous Furniture? The cobweb'd Cottage with its ragged wall Of mould'ring mud, is Royalty to me! The Spider's most attenuated Thread

Is Cord, is Cable, to man's tender Tie
On earthly Bliss; it breaks at every Breeze.

O ye blest scenes of permanent Delight! Full, above measure! lasting, beyond bound! Could you, so rich in rapture, fear an End, That ghaftly Thought would drink up all your Joy, And quite unparadife the Realms of Light. Safe are you lodg'd above these rowling Spheres; The baleful influence of whose giddy Dance, Sheds fad Viciflitude on all beneath. Here teems with Revolutions every Hour; And rarely for the better; or the best, More mortal than the common births of Fate. Each Moment has its Sickle, emulous Of Time's enormous Scythe, whose ample Sweep Strikes Empire from the root; each Moment plays His little Weapon in the narrower sphere

Of sweet domestic Comfort, and cuts down The fairest bloom of sublunary Bliss.

Bliss! fublunary Bliss! proud words! and vain: Implicit Treason to divine Decree! A bold invasion of the rights of Heaven! I clasp'd the Phantoms, and I found them Air. O had I weigh'd it e'er my fond Embrace! What darts of Agony had miss'd my heart? Death! Great Proprietor of all! 'tis thine To tread out Empire, and to quench the Stars; The Sun himself by thy permission shines, And, one day, thou shalt pluck him from his sphere. Amid fuch mighty plunder, why exhaust Thy partial Quiver on a Mark so mean? Why, thy peculiar Rancor wreck'd on me? Infatiate Archer, could not One suffice? Thy shaft flew thrice, and thrice my Peace was flain; And And thrice, e'er thrice yon Moon had fill'd her Horn:

O Cynthia! why so pale? Dost thou lament

Thy wretched Neighbour? Grieve to see thy Wheel

Of ceaseless change outwhirl'd in human Life?

How wanes my borrow'd bliss? from Fortune's smile,

Precarious Courtesy! not Virtue's sure.

Self-given, solar, ray of sound Delight.

In every vary'd Posture, Place, and Hour, How widow'd every Thought of every Joy? Thought, busy Thought, too busy for my Peace, Thro' the dark Postern of Time long elaps'd, Led softly, by the stillness of the Night, Led, like a Murderer, (and such it proves!) Strays, wretched Rover! o'er the pleasing Past, In quest of wretchedness perversely strays; And sinds all Defart now; and meets the Ghosts Of my departed Joys, a numerous Train!

I rue the Riches of my former Fate;

Sweet Comfort's blasted Clusters make me sigh:

I tremble at the Blessings once so dear;

And every Pleasure pains me to the Heart.

Yet why complain? or why complain for One!

Hangs out the Sun his Lustre but for me?

The single Man? are Angels all beside?

I mourn for Millions: 'tis the common Lot;

In this Shape, or in that, has Fate entail'd

The Mother's throes on all of woman born,

Not more the Children, than sure Heirs of Pain.

War, Famine, Pest, Volcano, Storm, and Fire,
Intestine Broils, Oppression, with her heart
Wrapt up in triple Brass, besiege mankind:
God's Image, disinherited of Day,
Here plung'd in Mines, forgets a Sun was made;
There Beings deathless as their haughty Lord,
C Are

Are hammer'd to the galling Oar for life; And plough the Winter's wave, and reap Despair: Some, for hard Masters, broken under Arms. In battle lopt away, with half their limbs, Beg bitter bread thro' realms their Valour fav'd, If so the Tyrant, or his Minion, doom: Want, and incurable Disease, (fell Pair!) On hopeless Multitudes remorfeless seize At once; and make a Refuge of the Grave: How groaning Hospitals eject their Dead? What numbers groan for fad Admission there? What numbers once in Fortune's lap high-fed, Sollicit the cold hand of Charity? To shock us more, sollicit it in vain? Ye filken Sons of Pleafure! fince in Pains You rue more modish visits, visit here, And breathe from your Debauch: Give, and reduce Surfeit's Surfeit's Dominion o'er you: but so great
Your Impudence, you blush at what is Right!

Happy! did Sorrow feize on such alone: Not Prudence can defend, or Virtue fave; Disease invades the chastest Temperance; And Punishment the Guiltless; and Alarm Thro' thickest Shades pursues the fond of Peace; Man's Caution often into Danger turns, And his Guard falling, crushes him to death. Not Happiness itself makes good her name; Our very Wishes give us not our wish; How distant oft the Thing we doat on most, From that for which we doat, Felicity? The smoothest course of Nature has its Pains, And truest Friends, thro' error wound our Rest; Without Misfortune, what Calamities? And what Hostilities, without a Foe?

C 2

Nor

Nor are Foes wanting to the best on earth:

But endless is the list of human Ills,

And Sighs might sooner fail, than Cause to sigh.

A Part how small of the terraqueous Globe
Is tenanted by man? the rest a Waste,
Rocks, Desarts, frozen Seas, and burning Sands;
With haunts of Monsters, Poisons, Stings, and Death;
Such is Earth's melancholy Map!
More sad! this Earth is a true Map of Man:
So bounded are its haughty Lord's Delights
To Woo's wide empire; where deep Troubles toss;
Loud Sorrows howl; envenom'd Passions bite;
Ravenous Calamities our vitals seize,
And threat'ning Fate, wide-opens to devour.

What then am I, who forrow for myself?

In Age, in Infancy, for other's aid

Is all our Hope; to teach us to be kind. That, Nature's first, last Lesson to mankind: The felfish Heart deserves the pain it feels; More generous Sorrow while it finks, exalts, And conscious Virtue mitigates the Pang. Nor Virtue, more than Prudence, bids me give Swoln Thought a fecond channel; who divide, They weaken too, the Torrent of their grief: Take then, O World! thy much-indebted Tear: How fad a Sight is human Happiness To those whose Thought can pierce beyond an Hour? O thou! whate'er thou art, whose Heart exults! Would'st thou I should congratulate thy Fate? I know thou would'st; thy Pride demands it from me. Let thy Pride pardon, what thy Nature needs, The falutary Censure of a Friend: Thou happy Wretch! by Blindness art thou blest; Dy Dotage dandled to perpetual Smiles:

Know,

Know, Smiler! at thy peril art thou pleas'd;
Thy Pleasure is the promise of thy Pain.

Misfortune, like a Creditor severe,
But rises in demand for her Delay;
She makes a scourge of past Prosperity,
To sting thee more, and double thy Distress.

Shola Altendica (econd channel a who dis-

Lorenzo, Fortunes makes her court to thee,

Thy fond Heart dances, while the Syren fings.

Dear is thy Welfare; think me not unkind;

I would not damp, but to fecure thy joys:

Think not that Fear is facred to the Storm:

Stand on thy guard against the Smiles of Fate.

Is Heaven tremendous in its Frown! most fure,

And in its Favours formidable too;

Its favours here are Tryals, not Rewards;

A call to Duty, not discharge from Care;

And shou'd alarm us, full as much as Woes;

Awake

Awake us to their cause, and consequence,
O'er our scan'd Conduct give a jealous Eye;
And make us tremble, weigh'd with our Desert;
Awe Nature's tumult, and chastise her Joys,
Lest while we class, we kill them; nay invert
To worse than simple misery, their Charms:
Revolted Joys, like foes in civil war,
Like bosom friendships to resentment sour'd,
With rage envenom'd rise against our Peace.
Beware what Earth calls Happiness; beware
All joys, but joys that never can expire:
Who builds on less than an immortal Base,
Fond as he seems, condemns his joys to Death.

Mine dy'd with thee, *Philander!* thy last Sigh Dissolv'd the charm; the disenchanted Earth Lost all her Lustre; where, her glittering Towers? Her golden Mountains, where? all darken'd down

To naked Waste; a dreary Vale of Tears:

The great Magician's dead! Thou poor pale Piece
Of out-cast earth, in Darkness! what a Change
From yesterday! Thy darling Hope so near,
(Long-labour'd Prize!) O how Ambition slush'd
Thy glowing cheek? Ambition truly great,
Of virtuous Praise: Death's subtle seed within,
(Sly, treacherous Miner!) working in the Dark,
Smil'd at thy well-concerted scheme, and beckon'd
The Worm to riot on that Rose so red,
Unfaded e'er it fell; one moment's Prey!

Man's Forefight is conditionally wife;

Lorenzo! Wisdom into folly turns

Oft, the first instant, its Idea fair

To labouring Thought is born. How dim our eye!

The present Moment terminates our fight;

Clouds thick as those on Doomsday, drown the next;

We

We penetrate, we prophefy in vain.

Time is dealt out by Particles; and each,
E'er mingled with the streaming sands of Life,
By Fate's inviolable oath is sworn

Deep silence, "Where Eternity begins."

By Nature's Law, what may be, may be now;
There's no Prerogative in human Hours:
In human hearts what bolder Thought can rife,
Than man's Prefumption on To-morrow's dawn?
Where is To-morrow? In another world.
For numbers this is certain; the Reverse
Is fure to none; and yet on this perhaps,
This peradventure, infamous for lies,
As on a rock of Adamant we build
Our mountain Hopes; spin out eternal schemes,
As we the Fatal Sisters cou'd out-spin,
And, big with life's Futurities, expire.

D

Not

Not even Philander had bespoke his Shroud; Nor had He cause, a Warning was deny'd; How many fall as fuddain, not as fafe? As suddain, tho' for Years admonisht home: Of human Ills the last Extreme beware, Beware, Lorenzo! a flow-fudden Death. How dreadful that deliberate Surprize? Be wife to day, 'tis madness to defer; Next day the fatal Precedent will plead; Thus on, till Wisdom is push'd out of life: Procrastination is the Thief of Time, Year after year it steals, till all are fled, And to the mercies of a Moment leaves The vast Concerns of an Eternal scene. If not so frequent, would not This be strange? That 'tis fo frequent, This is stranger still.

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Of Man's miraculous Mistakes, This bears The Palm, "That all Men are about to live." For ever on the Brink of being born: All pay themselves the compliment to think They, one day, shall not drivel; and their Pride On this Reversion takes up ready Praise; At least, their own; their future selves applauds; How excellent that Life they ne'er will lead? Time lodg'd in their own hands is Folly's Vails; That lodg'd in Fate's, to Wisdom they confign; The thing they can't but purpose, they postpone; 'Tis not in Folly, not to fcorn a Fool; And scarce in human Wisdom to do more: All Promise is poor dilatory man, And that thro' every Stage: When young, indeed, In full content, we fometimes nobly rest, Unanxious for ourselves; and only wish,

As duteous sons, our Fathers were more Wise:
At thirty man suspects himself a Fool;
Knows it at forty, and reforms his Plan;
At fifty chides his infamous Delay,
Pushes his prudent Purpose to Resolve;
In all the magnanimity of Thought
Resolves; and re-resolves: then dies the same.

And why? Because he thinks himself Immortal:
All men think all men Mortal, but themselves;
Themselves, when some alarming shock of Fate
Strikes thro' their wounded hearts the sudden Dread;
But their hearts wounded, like the wounded Air,
Soon close, where past the shaft, no Trace is found:
As, from the Wing no scar the Sky retains;
The parted Wave, no surrow from the Keel;
So dies in human hearts the Thought of Death:
Even with the tender Tear which Nature sheds

O'er those we love, we drop it in their Grave. Can I forget *Philander?* That were strange; O my full Heart! But should I give it vent, The longest Night, tho' longer far, would fail, And the *Lark* listen to my *midnight* Song.

The sprightly Lark's shrill Mattin wakes the Morn; Grief's sharpest Thorn hard-pressing on my Breast, I strive, with wakeful Melody, to chear The sullen Gloom, sweet Philomel! like Thee, And call the Stars to listen: Every star Is deaf to mine, enamour'd of thy Lay. Yet be not vain; there are, who thine excell, And charm thro' distant Ages: Wrapt in Shade, Prisoner of Darkness! to the silent Hours, How often I repeat their Rage divine,

To lull my Griefs, and steal my heart from Woe?

I rowl their Raptures, but not catch their Flame:

Dark

Dark, tho' not blind, like thee Maconides!

Or Milton! thee; ah cou'd I reach your Strain!

Or His, who made Maconides our Own.

Man too he fung: Immortal man I fing;

Oft bursts my Song beyond the bounds of Life;

What, now, but Immortality can please?

O had He prest his Theme, pursued the track,

Which opens out of Darkness into Day!

O had he mounted on his wing of Fire,

Soar'd, where I fink, and sung Immortal man!

How had it blest mankind? and rescued me?



FINIS.

